

Maine Shared Community Health Needs Assessment

County Summary: 2015

York County

November 2015

Qualitative Stakeholder Input

A survey of 86 health professionals and community stakeholders in York County provided insight into the most critical health issues and determinants impacting the lives of those living in the area. According to these stakeholders, the following five health issues and health factors have the most impact on York County resulting in poor health outcomes for residents.

Top five health issues

- Mental health
- Drug and alcohol abuse
- Obesity
- Physical activity and nutrition
- Tobacco use

Top five health factors

- Poverty
- Transportation
- Access to behavioral care/mental health care
- Health literacy
- Housing stability


Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	York	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Demographics					
Total Population	2013	199,431		1,328,302	319 Mil
Population – % ages 0-17	2013	20.1%		19.7%	23.3%
Population – % ages 18-64	2013	62.6%		62.6%	62.6%
Population – % ages 65+	2013	17.3%		17.7%	14.1%
Population – % White	2013	96.3%		95.2%	77.7%
Population – % Black or African American	2013	0.7%		1.4%	13.2%
Population – % American Indian and Alaska Native	2013	0.3%		0.7%	1.2%
Population – % Asian	2013	1.2%		1.1%	5.3%
Population – % Hispanic	2013	1.5%		1.4%	17.1%
Population – % with a disability	2013	13.8%		15.9%	12.1%
Population density (per square mile)	2013	199.0		43.1	87.4
Socioeconomic Status Measures					
Individuals living in poverty	2009-2013	9.5%	NA	13.6%	15.4%
Children living in poverty	2009-2013	11.5%	NA	18.5%	21.6%
High school graduation rate	2013-2014	89.0%	NA	86.5%	81.0%
Median household income	2009-2013	\$57,348	NA	\$48,453	\$53,046
Percentage of people living in rural areas	2013	52.8%	NA	66.4%	NA
Single-parent families	2009-2013	30.1%	NA	34.0%	33.2%
Unemployment rate	2014	5.3%	NA	5.7%	6.2%
65+ living alone	2009-2013	41.1%	NA	41.2%	37.7%
General Health Status					
Adults who rate their health fair to poor	2011-2013	13.4%		15.6%	16.7%
Adults with 14+ days lost due to poor mental health	2011-2013	11.7%		12.4%	NA
Adults with 14+ days lost due to poor physical health	2011-2013	12.2%		13.1%	NA
Adults with three or more chronic conditions	2011, 2013	27.2%		27.6%	NA
Mortality					
Life expectancy (Female)	2012	82.3	NA	81.5	81.2
Life expectancy (Male)	2012	77.8	NA	76.7	76.4
Overall mortality rate per 100,000 population	2009-2013	683.9	NA	745.8	731.9
Access					
Adults with a usual primary care provider	2011-2013	89.9%		87.7%	76.6%
Individuals who are unable to obtain or delay obtaining necessary medical care due to cost	2011-2013	11.3%		11.0%	15.3%
MaineCare enrollment	2015	21.2%	NA	27.0%	23.0%
Percent of children ages 0-19 enrolled in MaineCare	2015	33.8%	NA	41.8%	48.0%


Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	York	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Percent uninsured	2009-2013	9.1%	NA	10.4%	11.7%
Health Care Quality					
Ambulatory care-sensitive condition hospital admission rate per 100,000 population	2011	1,261.0	+	1,499.3	1457.5
Ambulatory care-sensitive condition emergency department rate per 100,000 population	2011	3,589.3	NA	4,258.8	NA
Oral Health					
Adults with visits to a dentist in the past 12 months	2012	68.9%	NA	65.3%	67.2%
MaineCare members under 18 with a visit to the dentist in the past year	2014	51.5%	NA	55.1%	NA
Respiratory					
Asthma emergency department visits per 10,000 population	2009-2011	61.1		67.3	NA
COPD diagnosed	2011-2013	8.0%		7.6%	6.5%
COPD hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	166.2	-	216.3	NA
Current asthma (Adults)	2011-2013	11.2%		11.7%	9.0%
Current asthma (Youth 0-17)	2011-2013	10.2%†	NA	9.1%	NA
Pneumonia emergency department rate per 100,000 population	2011	723.4	-	719.9	NA
Pneumonia hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	272.0		329.4	NA
Cancer					
Mortality – all cancers per 100,000 population	2007-2011	178.9	NA	185.5	168.7
Incidence – all cancers per 100,000 population	2007-2011	510.4	NA	500.1	453.4
Bladder cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	31.1	NA	28.3	20.2
Female breast cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	19.0	NA	20.0	21.5
Breast cancer late-stage incidence (females only) per 100,000 population	2007-2011	44.0	NA	41.6	43.7
Female breast cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	132.0	NA	126.3	124.1
Mammograms females age 50+ in past two years	2012	82.0%	NA	82.1%	77.0%
Colorectal cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	15.8	NA	16.1	15.1
Colorectal late-stage incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	23.3	NA	22.7	22.9
Colorectal cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	43.6	NA	43.5	42.0
Colorectal screening	2012	71.9%	NA	72.2%	NA
Lung cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	49.4	NA	54.3	46.0
Lung cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	69.4	NA	75.5	58.6
Melanoma incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	27.8	NA	22.2	21.3
Pap smears females ages 21-65 in past three years	2012	86.4%	NA	88.0%	78.0%
Prostate cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	19.8	NA	22.1	20.8
Prostate cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	142.7	NA	133.8	140.8
Tobacco-related neoplasms, mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	37.0	NA	37.4	34.3
Tobacco-related neoplasms, incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	95.9	NA	91.9	81.7
Cardiovascular Disease					
Acute myocardial infarction hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	18.3		23.5	NA
Acute myocardial infarction mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	25.3	NA	32.2	32.4
Cholesterol checked every five years	2011, 2013	82.4%		81.0%	76.4%
Coronary heart disease mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	74.5	NA	89.8	102.6
Heart failure hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	21.5		21.9	NA
Hypertension prevalence	2011, 2013	33.6%		32.8%	31.4%
High cholesterol	2011, 2013	41.0%		40.3%	38.4%
Hypertension hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	16.8		28.0	NA
Stroke hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	19.3		20.8	NA

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	York	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Stroke mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	32.3	NA	35.0	36.2
Diabetes					
Diabetes prevalence (ever been told)	2011-2013	9.4%		9.6%	9.7%
Pre-diabetes prevalence	2011-2013	8.5%		6.9%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have eye exam annually	2011-2013	67.5%	NA	71.2%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have foot exam annually	2011-2013	82.5%	NA	83.3%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have had an A1C test twice per year	2011-2013	81.9%	NA	73.2%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have received formal diabetes education	2011-2013	65.7%	NA	60.0%	55.8%
Diabetes emergency department visits (principal diagnosis) per 100,000 population	2011	146.1		235.9	NA
Diabetes hospitalizations (principal diagnosis) per 10,000 population	2010-2012	9.0		11.7	NA
Diabetes long-term complication hospitalizations	2011	47.2	–	59.1	NA
Diabetes mortality (underlying cause) per 100,000 population	2009-2013	18.0	NA	20.8	21.2
Environmental Health					
Children with confirmed elevated blood lead levels (% among those screened)	2009-2013	2.1%	NA	2.5%	NA
Children with unconfirmed elevated blood lead levels (% among those screened)	2009-2013	4.5%	NA	4.2%	NA
Homes with private wells tested for arsenic	2009, 2012	44.6%	NA	43.3%	NA
Lead screening among children age 12-23 months	2009-2013	53.9%	NA	49.2%	NA
Lead screening among children age 24-35 months	2009-2013	31.4%	NA	27.6%	NA
Immunization					
Adults immunized annually for influenza	2011-2013	41.7%		41.5%	NA
Adults immunized for pneumococcal pneumonia (ages 65 and older)	2011-2013	73.8%		72.4%	69.5%
Immunization exemptions among kindergarteners for philosophical reasons	2015	2.0%	NA	3.7%	NA
Two-year-olds up to date with "Series of Seven Immunizations" 4-3-1-3-3-1-4	2015	NA	NA	75.0%	NA
Infectious Disease					
Hepatitis A (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	0.5†	NA	0.6	0.4
Hepatitis B (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	0.5†	NA	0.9	0.9
Hepatitis C (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	1.0†	NA	2.3	0.7
Incidence of past or present hepatitis C virus (HCV) per 100,000 population	2014	76.2	NA	107.1	NA
Incidence of newly reported chronic hepatitis B virus (HBV) per 100,000 population	2014	4.0†	NA	8.1	NA
Lyme disease incidence per 100,000 population	2014	134.0	NA	105.3	10.5
Pertussis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	11.5	NA	41.9	10.3
Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	1.5†	NA	1.1	3.0
STD/HIV					
AIDS incidence per 100,000 population	2014	3.0†	NA	2.1	8.4
Chlamydia incidence per 100,000 population	2014	198.8	NA	265.5	452.2
Gonorrhea incidence per 100,000 population	2014	17.4	NA	17.8	109.8
HIV incidence per 100,000 population	2014	3.0†	NA	4.4	11.2
HIV/AIDS hospitalization rate per 100,000 population	2011	17.7		21.4	NA
Syphilis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	1.0†	NA	1.6	19.9

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	York	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Intentional Injury					
Domestic assaults reports to police per 100,000 population	2013	554.0	NA	413.0	NA
Firearm deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	9.7	NA	9.2	10.4
Intentional self-injury (Youth)	2013	NA	NA	17.9%	NA
Lifetime rape/non-consensual sex (among females)	2013	NA	NA	11.3%	NA
Nonfatal child maltreatment per 1,000 population	2013	NA	NA	14.6	9.1
Reported rape per 100,000 population	2013	37.1	NA	27.0	25.2
Suicide deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	17.1	NA	15.2	12.6
Violence by current or former intimate partners in past 12 months (among females)	2013	NA	NA	0.8%	NA
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	2013	169.0	NA	125.0	368
Unintentional Injury					
Always wear seatbelt (Adults)	2013	88.7%		85.2%	NA
Always wear seatbelt (High School Students)	2013	69.5%		61.6%	54.7%
Traumatic brain injury related emergency department visits (all intents) per 10,000 population	2011	75.1	NA	81.4	NA
Unintentional and undetermined intent poisoning deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	10.3	NA	11.1	13.2
Unintentional fall related deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	8.9	NA	6.8	8.5
Unintentional fall related injury emergency department visits per 10,000 population	2011	326.5	NA	361.3	NA
Unintentional motor vehicle traffic crash related deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	9.6	NA	10.8	10.5
Occupational Health					
Deaths from work-related injuries (number)	2013	NA	NA	19	4,585
Nonfatal occupational injuries (number)	2013	1,271	NA	13,205	NA
Mental Health					
Adults who have ever had anxiety	2011-2013	19.2%		19.4%	NA
Adults who have ever had depression	2011-2013	22.1%		23.5%	18.7%
Adults with current symptoms of depression	2011-2013	9.1%		10.0%	NA
Adults currently receiving outpatient mental health treatment	2011-2013	18.0%		17.7%	NA
Co-morbidity for persons with mental illness	2011, 2013	36.1%		35.2%	NA
Mental health emergency department rates per 100,000 population	2011	1,782.0		1,972.1	NA
Sad/hopeless for two weeks in a row (High School Students)	2013	25.1%		24.3%	29.9%
Seriously considered suicide (High School Students)	2013	15.7%		14.6%	17.0%
Physical Activity, Nutrition and Weight					
Fewer than two hours combined screen time (High School Students)	2013	NA	NA	33.9%	NA
Fruit and vegetable consumption (High School Students)	2013	14.8%	NA	16.8%	NA
Fruit consumption among Adults 18+ (less than one serving per day)	2013	31.3%	NA	34.0%	39.2%
Met physical activity recommendations (Adults)	2013	53.2%	-	53.4%	50.8%
Physical activity for at least 60 minutes per day on five of the past seven days (High School Students)	2013	42.2%	NA	43.7%	47.3%
Sedentary lifestyle – no leisure-time physical activity in past month (Adults)	2011-2013	20.7%		22.4%	25.3%
Soda/sports drink consumption (High School Students)	2013	25.5%	NA	26.2%	27.0%
Vegetable consumption among Adults 18+ (less than one serving per day)	2013	16.7%	NA	17.9%	22.9%
Obesity (Adults)	2013	28.4%		28.9%	29.4%
Obesity (High School Students)	2013	11.6%		12.7%	13.7%
Overweight (Adults)	2013	35.7%		36.0%	35.4%

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	York	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Overweight (High School Students)	2013	16.3%		16.0%	16.6%
Pregnancy and Birth Outcomes					
Children with special health care needs	2009-2010	NA	NA	23.6%	19.8%
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births	2003-2012	5.3	NA	6.0	6.0
Live births for which the mother received early and adequate prenatal care	2010-2012	87.0%	NA	86.4%	84.8%
Live births to 15-19 year olds per 1,000 population	2010-2012	18.1	NA	20.5	26.5
Low birth weight (<2500 grams)	2010-2012	6.2%	NA	6.6%	8.0%
Substance and Alcohol Abuse					
Alcohol-induced mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	6.9	NA	8.0	8.2
Binge drinking of alcoholic beverages (High School Students)	2013	15.1%		14.8%	20.8%
Binge drinking of alcoholic beverages (Adults)	2011-2013	18.3%		17.4%	16.8%
Chronic heavy drinking (Adults)	2011-2013	8.5%		7.3%	6.2%
Drug-affected baby referrals received as a percentage of all live births	2014	5.2%	NA	7.8%	NA
Drug-induced mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	13.2	NA	12.4	14.6
Emergency medical service overdose response per 100,000 population	2014	444.9	NA	391.5	NA
Opiate poisoning (ED visits) per 100,000 population	2009-2011	26.5		25.1	NA
Opiate poisoning (hospitalizations) per 100,000 population	2009-2011	12.5		13.2	NA
Past-30-day alcohol use (High School Students)	2013	26.6%		26.0%	34.9%
Past-30-day inhalant use (High School Students)	2013	3.2%		3.2%	NA
Past-30-day marijuana use (Adults)	2011-2013	8.8%		8.2%	NA
Past-30-day marijuana use (High School Students)	2013	22.7%		21.6%	23.4%
Past-30-day nonmedical use of prescription drugs (Adult)	2011-2013	1.0%†	NA	1.1%	NA
Past-30-day nonmedical use of prescription drugs (High School Students)	2013	7.4%		5.6%	NA
Prescription Monitoring Program opioid prescriptions (days supply/pop)	2014-2015	6.8	NA	6.8	NA
Substance-abuse hospital admissions per 100,000 population	2011	316.1		328.1	NA
Tobacco Use					
Current smoking (Adults)	2011-2013	20.1%		20.2%	19.0%
Current smoking (High School Students)	2013	12.4%		12.9%	15.7%
Current tobacco use (High School Students)	2013	18.5%	NA	18.2%	22.4%
Secondhand smoke exposure (Youth)	2013	36.3%		38.3%	NA

 Indicates county is significantly better than state average (using a 95% confidence level).

 Indicates county is significantly worse than state average (using a 95% confidence level).

+ Indicates an improvement in the indicator over time at the county level (using a 95% confidence level)

– Indicates a worsening in the indicator over time at the county level (using a 95% confidence level)

† Results may be statistically unreliable due to small numerator, use caution when interpreting.

NA = No data available