

# Maine Shared Community Health Needs Assessment County Summary: 2015

Penobscot  
County

November 2015

## Qualitative Stakeholder Input

A survey of 185 health professionals and community stakeholders in Penobscot County provided insight into the most critical health issues and determinants impacting the lives of those living in the area. According to these stakeholders, the following five health issues and health factors have the most impact on Penobscot County resulting in poor health outcomes for residents.

### Top five health issues

- Drug and alcohol abuse
- Obesity
- Physical activity and nutrition
- Mental health
- Cardiovascular diseases

### Top five health factors

- Poverty
- Access to behavioral care/mental health care
- Employment
- Health care insurance
- Health literacy


Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	Penobscot	Trend	Maine	U.S.
<b>Demographics</b>					
Total Population	2013	153,364		1,328,302	319 Mil
Population – % ages 0-17	2013	18.8%		19.7%	23.3%
Population – % ages 18-64	2013	65.2%		62.6%	62.6%
Population – % ages 65+	2013	16.0%		17.7%	14.1%
Population – % White	2013	95.4%		95.2%	77.7%
Population – % Black or African American	2013	0.9%		1.4%	13.2%
Population – % American Indian and Alaska Native	2013	1.2%		0.7%	1.2%
Population – % Asian	2013	1.0%		1.1%	5.3%
Population – % Hispanic	2013	1.2%		1.4%	17.1%
Population – % with a disability	2013	18.1%		15.9%	12.1%
Population density (per square mile)	2013	45.3		43.1	87.4
<b>Socioeconomic Status Measures</b>					
Individuals living in poverty	2009-2013	17.0%	NA	13.6%	15.4%
Children living in poverty	2009-2013	20.8%	NA	18.5%	21.6%
High school graduation rate	2013-2014	86.9%	NA	86.5%	81.0%
Median household income	2009-2013	\$43,734	NA	\$48,453	\$53,046
Percentage of people living in rural areas	2013	43.1%	NA	66.4%	NA
Single-parent families	2009-2013	32.0%	NA	34.0%	33.2%
Unemployment rate	2014	6.2%	NA	5.7%	6.2%
65+ living alone	2009-2013	40.5%	NA	41.2%	37.7%
<b>General Health Status</b>					
Adults who rate their health fair to poor	2011-2013	18.3%		15.6%	16.7%
Adults with 14+ days lost due to poor mental health	2011-2013	13.8%		12.4%	NA
Adults with 14+ days lost due to poor physical health	2011-2013	14.0%		13.1%	NA
Adults with three or more chronic conditions	2011, 2013	29.7%		27.6%	NA
<b>Mortality</b>					
Life expectancy (Female)	2012	80.4	NA	81.5	81.2
Life expectancy (Male)	2012	75.5	NA	76.7	76.4
Overall mortality rate per 100,000 population	2009-2013	797.5	NA	745.8	731.9
<b>Access</b>					
Adults with a usual primary care provider	2011-2013	86.4%		87.7%	76.6%
Individuals who are unable to obtain or delay obtaining necessary medical care due to cost	2011-2013	11.0%		11.0%	15.3%
MaineCare enrollment	2015	29.2%	NA	27.0%	23.0%

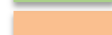
Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	Penobscot	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Percent of children ages 0-19 enrolled in MaineCare	2015	42.7%	NA	41.8%	48.0%
Percent uninsured	2009-2013	10.6%	NA	10.4%	11.7%
<b>Health Care Quality</b>					
Ambulatory care-sensitive condition hospital admission rate per 100,000 population	2011	1,981.9		1,499.3	1457.5
Ambulatory care-sensitive condition emergency department rate per 100,000 population	2011	4,123.5	NA	4,258.8	NA
<b>Oral Health</b>					
Adults with visits to a dentist in the past 12 months	2012	63.8%	NA	65.3%	67.2%
MaineCare members under 18 with a visit to the dentist in the past year	2014	52.9%	NA	55.1%	NA
<b>Respiratory</b>					
Asthma emergency department visits per 10,000 population	2009-2011	55.5	+	67.3	NA
COPD diagnosed	2011-2013	8.0%		7.6%	6.5%
COPD hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	307.1	-	216.3	NA
Current asthma (Adults)	2011-2013	13.4%		11.7%	9.0%
Current asthma (Youth 0-17)	2011-2013	10.9%†	NA	9.1%	NA
Pneumonia emergency department rate per 100,000 population	2011	570.6		719.9	NA
Pneumonia hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	424.3		329.4	NA
<b>Cancer</b>					
Mortality – all cancers per 100,000 population	2007-2011	189.4	NA	185.5	168.7
Incidence – all cancers per 100,000 population	2007-2011	529.9	NA	500.1	453.4
Bladder cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	26.7	NA	28.3	20.2
Female breast cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	17.7	NA	20.0	21.5
Breast cancer late-stage incidence (females only) per 100,000 population	2007-2011	43.2	NA	41.6	43.7
Female breast cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	129.1	NA	126.3	124.1
Mammograms females age 50+ in past two years	2012	85.4%	NA	82.1%	77.0%
Colorectal cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	16.3	NA	16.1	15.1
Colorectal late-stage incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	23.2	NA	22.7	22.9
Colorectal cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	47.1	NA	43.5	42.0
Colorectal screening	2012	72.7%	NA	72.2%	NA
Lung cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	61.2	NA	54.3	46.0
Lung cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	89.8	NA	75.5	58.6
Melanoma incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	21.2	NA	22.2	21.3
Pap smears females ages 21-65 in past three years	2012	89.0%	NA	88.0%	78.0%
Prostate cancer mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	NA	NA	22.1	20.8
Prostate cancer incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	134.3	NA	133.8	140.8
Tobacco-related neoplasms, mortality per 100,000 population	2007-2011	33.8	NA	37.4	34.3
Tobacco-related neoplasms, incidence per 100,000 population	2007-2011	91.6	NA	91.9	81.7
<b>Cardiovascular Disease</b>					
Acute myocardial infarction hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	27.1	+	23.5	NA
Acute myocardial infarction mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	41.9	NA	32.2	32.4
Cholesterol checked every five years	2011, 2013	78.9%		81.0%	76.4%
Coronary heart disease mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	105.5	NA	89.8	102.6
Heart failure hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	27.5		21.9	NA
Hypertension prevalence	2011, 2013	33.5%		32.8%	31.4%
High cholesterol	2011, 2013	42.1%		40.3%	38.4%
Hypertension hospitalizations per 100,000 population	2011	43.2		28.0	NA

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	Penobscot	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Stroke hospitalizations per 10,000 population	2010-2012	27.4		20.8	NA
Stroke mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	38.0	NA	35.0	36.2
<b>Diabetes</b>					
Diabetes prevalence (ever been told)	2011-2013	10.3%		9.6%	9.7%
Pre-diabetes prevalence	2011-2013	7.1%		6.9%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have eye exam annually	2011-2013	78.1%	NA	71.2%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have foot exam annually	2011-2013	87.6%	NA	83.3%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have had an A1C test twice per year	2011-2013	78.1%	NA	73.2%	NA
Adults with diabetes who have received formal diabetes education	2011-2013	57.6%	NA	60.0%	55.8%
Diabetes emergency department visits (principal diagnosis) per 100,000 population	2011	253.0		235.9	NA
Diabetes hospitalizations (principal diagnosis) per 10,000 population	2010-2012	14.3		11.7	NA
Diabetes long-term complication hospitalizations	2011	80.0		59.1	NA
Diabetes mortality (underlying cause) per 100,000 population	2009-2013	26.4	NA	20.8	21.2
<b>Environmental Health</b>					
Children with confirmed elevated blood lead levels (% among those screened)	2009-2013	1.6%	NA	2.5%	NA
Children with unconfirmed elevated blood lead levels (% among those screened)	2009-2013	2.1%	NA	4.2%	NA
Homes with private wells tested for arsenic	2009, 2012	35.5%	NA	43.3%	NA
Lead screening among children age 12-23 months	2009-2013	52.8%	NA	49.2%	NA
Lead screening among children age 24-35 months	2009-2013	31.5%	NA	27.6%	NA
<b>Immunization</b>					
Adults immunized annually for influenza	2011-2013	44.2%		41.5%	NA
Adults immunized for pneumococcal pneumonia (ages 65 and older)	2011-2013	77.0%		72.4%	69.5%
Immunization exemptions among kindergarteners for philosophical reasons	2015	2.9%	NA	3.7%	NA
Two-year-olds up to date with "Series of Seven Immunizations" 4-3-1-3-3-1-4	2015	81.0%	NA	75.0%	NA
<b>Infectious Disease</b>					
Hepatitis A (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	0.0†	NA	0.6	0.4
Hepatitis B (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	0.7†	NA	0.9	0.9
Hepatitis C (acute) incidence per 100,000 population	2014	4.6†	NA	2.3	0.7
Incidence of past or present hepatitis C virus (HCV) per 100,000 population	2014	106.9	NA	107.1	NA
Incidence of newly reported chronic hepatitis B virus (HBV) per 100,000 population	2014	3.9†	NA	8.1	NA
Lyme disease incidence per 100,000 population	2014	32.6	NA	105.3	10.5
Pertussis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	63.2	NA	41.9	10.3
Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	0.0†	NA	1.1	3.0
<b>STD/HIV</b>					
AIDS incidence per 100,000 population	2014	1.3†	NA	2.1	8.4
Chlamydia incidence per 100,000 population	2014	350.0	NA	265.5	452.2
Gonorrhea incidence per 100,000 population	2014	11.7†	NA	17.8	109.8
HIV incidence per 100,000 population	2014	3.9†	NA	4.4	11.2
HIV/AIDS hospitalization rate per 100,000 population	2011	16.2		21.4	NA
Syphilis incidence per 100,000 population	2014	3.3†	NA	1.6	19.9
<b>Intentional Injury</b>					
Domestic assaults reports to police per 100,000 population	2013	321.2	NA	413.0	NA

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	Penobscot	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Firearm deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	10.5	NA	9.2	10.4
Intentional self-injury (Youth)	2013	NA	NA	17.9%	NA
Lifetime rape/non-consensual sex (among females)	2013	NA	NA	11.3%	NA
Nonfatal child maltreatment per 1,000 population	2013	NA	NA	14.6	9.1
Reported rape per 100,000 population	2013	15.0	NA	27.0	25.2
Suicide deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	15.3	NA	15.2	12.6
Violence by current or former intimate partners in past 12 months (among females)	2013	NA	NA	0.8%	NA
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	2013	91.2	NA	125.0	368
<b>Unintentional Injury</b>					
Always wear seatbelt (Adults)	2013	85.3%		85.2%	NA
Always wear seatbelt (High School Students)	2013	52.6%		61.6%	54.7%
Traumatic brain injury related emergency department visits (all intents) per 10,000 population	2011	89.8	NA	81.4	NA
Unintentional and undetermined intent poisoning deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	11.1	NA	11.1	13.2
Unintentional fall related deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	6.9	NA	6.8	8.5
Unintentional fall related injury emergency department visits per 10,000 population	2011	303.3	NA	361.3	NA
Unintentional motor vehicle traffic crash related deaths per 100,000 population	2009-2013	10.0	NA	10.8	10.5
<b>Occupational Health</b>					
Deaths from work-related injuries (number)	2013	NA	NA	19	4,585
Nonfatal occupational injuries (number)	2013	1,630	NA	13,205	NA
<b>Mental Health</b>					
Adults who have ever had anxiety	2011-2013	21.8%		19.4%	NA
Adults who have ever had depression	2011-2013	25.8%		23.5%	18.7%
Adults with current symptoms of depression	2011-2013	10.8%		10.0%	NA
Adults currently receiving outpatient mental health treatment	2011-2013	19.8%		17.7%	NA
Co-morbidity for persons with mental illness	2011, 2013	33.6%	NA	35.2%	NA
Mental health emergency department rates per 100,000 population	2011	1,830.4	+	1,972.1	NA
Sad/hopeless for two weeks in a row (High School Students)	2013	22.8%		24.3%	29.9%
Seriously considered suicide (High School Students)	2013	13.1%		14.6%	17.0%
<b>Physical Activity, Nutrition and Weight</b>					
Fewer than two hours combined screen time (High School Students)	2013	NA	NA	33.9%	NA
Fruit and vegetable consumption (High School Students)	2013	13.5%	NA	16.8%	NA
Fruit consumption among Adults 18+ (less than one serving per day)	2013	38.4%	NA	34.0%	39.2%
Met physical activity recommendations (Adults)	2013	48.7%		53.4%	50.8%
Physical activity for at least 60 minutes per day on five of the past seven days (High School Students)	2013	43.3%	NA	43.7%	47.3%
Sedentary lifestyle – no leisure-time physical activity in past month (Adults)	2011-2013	25.8%		22.4%	25.3%
Soda/sports drink consumption (High School Students)	2013	29.7%	NA	26.2%	27.0%
Vegetable consumption among Adults 18+ (less than one serving per day)	2013	19.4%	NA	17.9%	22.9%
Obesity (Adults)	2013	32.4%		28.9%	29.4%
Obesity (High School Students)	2013	14.8%		12.7%	13.7%
Overweight (Adults)	2013	36.7%		36.0%	35.4%
Overweight (High School Students)	2013	15.9%		16.0%	16.6%
<b>Pregnancy and Birth Outcomes</b>					

Maine Shared CHNA Health Indicators	Year	Penobscot	Trend	Maine	U.S.
Children with special health care needs	2009-2010	NA	NA	23.6%	19.8%
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births	2003-2012	6.6	NA	6.0	6.0
Live births for which the mother received early and adequate prenatal care	2010-2012	90.9%	NA	86.4%	84.8%
Live births to 15-19 year olds per 1,000 population	2010-2012	18.2	NA	20.5	26.5
Low birth weight (<2500 grams)	2010-2012	6.3%	NA	6.6%	8.0%
<b>Substance and Alcohol Abuse</b>					
Alcohol-induced mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	8.4	NA	8.0	8.2
Binge drinking of alcoholic beverages (High School Students)	2013	16.9%		14.8%	20.8%
Binge drinking of alcoholic beverages (Adults)	2011-2013	16.2%		17.4%	16.8%
Chronic heavy drinking (Adults)	2011-2013	5.6%		7.3%	6.2%
Drug-affected baby referrals received as a percentage of all live births	2014	16.0%	NA	7.8%	NA
Drug-induced mortality per 100,000 population	2009-2013	12.2	NA	12.4	14.6
Emergency medical service overdose response per 100,000 population	2014	593.8	NA	391.5	NA
Opiate poisoning (ED visits) per 100,000 population	2009-2011	25.7		25.1	NA
Opiate poisoning (hospitalizations) per 100,000 population	2009-2011	18.2		13.2	NA
Past-30-day alcohol use (High School Students)	2013	28.1%		26.0%	34.9%
Past-30-day inhalant use (High School Students)	2013	3.6%		3.2%	NA
Past-30-day marijuana use (Adults)	2011-2013	8.6%†		8.2%	NA
Past-30-day marijuana use (High School Students)	2013	21.0%		21.6%	23.4%
Past-30-day nonmedical use of prescription drugs (Adult)	2011-2013	1.4%†		1.1%	NA
Past-30-day nonmedical use of prescription drugs (High School Students)	2013	6.3%		5.6%	NA
Prescription Monitoring Program opioid prescriptions (days supply/pop)	2014-2015	6.1	NA	6.8	NA
Substance-abuse hospital admissions per 100,000 population	2011	150.2	+	328.1	NA
<b>Tobacco Use</b>					
Current smoking (Adults)	2011-2013	22.5%		20.2%	19.0%
Current smoking (High School Students)	2013	13.3%		12.9%	15.7%
Current tobacco use (High School Students)	2013	19.6%	NA	18.2%	22.4%
Secondhand smoke exposure (Youth)	2013	39.6%		38.3%	NA

 Indicates county is significantly better than state average (using a 95% confidence level).

 Indicates county is significantly worse than state average (using a 95% confidence level).

+ Indicates an improvement in the indicator over time at the county level (using a 95% confidence level)

– Indicates a worsening in the indicator over time at the county level (using a 95% confidence level)

† Results may be statistically unreliable due to small numerator, use caution when interpreting.

NA = No data available